

- Playwrights Guild; Masons. Contributor of essays and articles to magazines and newspapers. Club, Shakespeare of N.Y. Home: 162 W. 86 St., New York, N.Y. Office: Pictorial Feature Service, 19 W. 44 St., New York, N.Y.
- GRUBER, Ruth, U.S.**, author, journalist; d. David and Gussie (Rock-
over); B.A., N.Y.U.; M.A., U. of Wis.; Ph.D., U. of Cologne; m. Philip H. Michaels, Feb. 4, 1951; daughter, Celia Joyce. Special foreign correspondent, N.Y. Herald-Tribune, since 1947; foreign correspondent, N.Y. Post, 1946; field representative for Alaska, special asst. to Secy of Interior, Harold L. Ickes, 1941-46. Asso. chmn, women's div., UJA, since 1953; secy, Morrisania Hosp. lay advisory bd, since 1952; member, advisory bd, ADL, since 1953—all of N.Y.C. Author: I Went to the Soviet Arctic, 1939, 1944; Destination Palestine, 1948; Israel Without Tears, 1950. Contributor to magazines. Home: 300 Central Park W., New York, N.Y.
- GRUBER, Seymour, U.S.**, physician; b. Yonkers, N.Y., Jan. 4, 1920; s. Samuel and Anna (Raucher); B.A., N.Y.U., 1941, M.D., 1944; m. Ruth Dubrow, Feb. 22, 1949; children: Michael Louis, Steven Harris. Chief of pediatrics, U.S. Army Hosp., Carlisle Barracks, Pa., since 1953; practicing in pediatrics, Bklyn, N.Y., 1947-53; adjunct pediatrician: Beth El Hosp., 1950; Bklyn Women's Hosp., 1953. Diplomate: Amer. Bd of Pediatrics; Amer. Bd of Med. Examiners; fellow, Amer. Acad. of Pediatrics; asso. fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Child Health and Welfare Comm., Kings County, N. Y., since 1951; Phi Beta Kappa; Beta Lambda Sigma. Contributor to med. journals. Home: 706 Eastern Pkwy, Bklyn, N.Y. Office: U.S. Army Hosp., Carlisle Barracks, Pa.
- GRUEN, Edgar, Trinidad**, business executive; b. Vienna, Austria, Oct. 17, 1904; s. Heinrich and Flora (Jassniger); m. Maria Pisk; son, Leslie; in Trinidad, since 1938. Business manager, London Fashions, Port of Spain, since 1953; formerly chief accountant, Yuille's Printerie, Ltd. Hon. pres., Jewish Relief Soc., since 1945, founding member, since 1939; chmn, Council of Jewish Orgs, since 1947, founding member, since 1945; chmn, comm., JWB, since 1948; representative, JDC, since 1939—all of Trinidad. Home: 45 Maple Ave., Bayshore. Office: 21 Frederick St., Port of Spain.
- GRUEN, Iwan Jacob, U.S.**, rabbi; b. Berlin, Ger., Oct. 4, 1900; s. Solly and Claire (Jellins); Ph.D., U. of Berlin, 1923; Rabbi, Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judentums, Berlin, 1925; m. Gertrude Zimt, April, 1935; daughter, Hannelore; in U.S. since 1939. Rabbi: Temple Israel, New Castle, Pa., since 1946; Frankfurt Oder, 1925-28; Danzig, 1928-39; Amer. Reform Cong: Wausau, Wis.; Oshkosh, Wis.; Decatur, Ill. Past pres., B'nai Brith. Author: Die Paronomasien in Aramaeischen des Babylonischen Talmuds, Berlin, 1923; 50 Jahre Synagogengemeinde zu Danzig, Danzig, 1933. Contributor to Ger., Amer. Jewish publications. Home: 432 Winter Ave., New Castle, Pa. Study: Highland & Moody Aves., New Castle, Pa.
- GRUENBAUM, Arieh Ludwig, Israel**, economist, government official; b. Eisenach, Ger., Dec. 24, 1898; Dr. Rer. Pol., Berlin U., 1934; settled in Pal., 1934. Dir., economic research dept., Central Bureau of Statistics and Econ. Research, Israel Prime Minister's Office, since 1948; lecturer in economics, Heb. U., Jerusalem; research asst., econ. research inst., Jewish Agency, 1935-48. Author: National Revenue and Expenditure in Palestine, 1936 (English translation, 1941); Outlines of a Plan for the Development of Palestine, 1946; The Four Years Plan of Development, 1950—all in Heb. Contributor on economics to the press. Office: Prime Minister's Office, Jerusalem.
- GRUENBAUM, Heinz, Israel**, economist, business executive; b. Brandenburg, Ger., Oct. 16, 1904; attended Berlin U.; m. Renate Benschler; one son; settled in Pal., 1934. Adviser, Israel Govt Investment Center, since 1951; vice pres., Pal. Economic Corp., since 1951; member: bd of dirs: Joseph Loewy Ltd and Naharya Smallholders Ltd, 1934-38; dir., Electric Wire Co. of Pal. Ltd, 1938-48; dir. gen., Israel Ministry of Commerce and Industry, and dir., Israel Govt Investment Center, 1948-51. Member: Israel Govt purchasing missions, Europe, 1948-52; council, Haifa Technion. Author: Crisis in the Textile Industry; Umsatz-Schwankungen als Problem der Betriebspolitik. Home: 5 Itzhak Blvd., Mt. Carmel, Haifa.
- GRUENBAUM, Itzhak, Israel**, journalist, author, communal leader; b. Warsaw, Pol., Nov. 24, 1879; s. Yehoshua; attended U's: Warsaw, Leipzig; m. Miriam Lurie; three sons (one dec.); settled in Pal., 1933. Member: World Zionist Actions Comm.; Jewish Agency Tribunal; secy gen., Zionist Org., Russia, 1908-12; delegate, Jewish Conf., Helsingfors, 1908; editor: Haolam, Vilna, 1908-10; Dos Yiddische Folk, Warsaw, 1914, 1919; Petrograder Tageblatt, Petrograd, 1917; Hatzfira, Warsaw, 1920; Die Zionistische Bletter, 1927; member, Pol. Parliament, 1920-33, chmn, Jewish Parliamentary Club, member, Pol. Constitution Comm.; co-founder, minorities block, Pol. parliament, 1922; secy, Zionist Org., Pol., later vice chmn, chmn, pres., 1928-33; founder, world Zionist faction, Al Hamishmar; vice chmn, Tarbut Heb. Schools, Pol.; pres., Pal. Office, Pol., 1930-33; dir., immigration and labor depts., Jewish Agency, Jerusalem, 1933-51; co-founder, Hamifdeh Haezrahi, 1937, chmn, 1937-45; past chmn: Bitzur; Mosad Bialik;
- detailed by Brit. authorities, Latrun, 1946; Minister of the Interior, Israel Provisional Govt, 1948-49; dir., first Knesset Elections, 1949; delegate to World Zionist Congresses, since the 7th. Author: The Struggle of the Jews in Poland, 2 vols., 1941; in The Days of the Catastrophe; The Zionist Movement and its Development—The Beginning of Redemption—all in Heb.; Why Restraint?—in Yiddish; Collected Essays, Speeches, and Papers, 1941-48. Editor, The Encyclopaedia of the Diaspora—in Heb., since 1951. Contributor on minorities' rights, Zionism, and Jewish affairs to local, foreign press. Home: 8 Dizengoff St., Tel Aviv.
- GRUENBAUM, Tuvia, Israel**, actor, director; b. Berlin, Germany, July 27, 1903; settled in Pal., 1939. Co-founder, actor, director, member bd of managers, Hateatron Hakameri (Chamber Theatre); formerly actor and director in Germany. Home: 42 Trumpeldor St., Tel Aviv. Office: Chamber Theatre, Tel Aviv.
- GRUENBERG, Avraham, Israel**, engineer, entomologist, government official; b. Lodz, Pol., June 26, 1900; grad.: agricultural coll., France; Heb. U., Jerusalem; m. Else Erber; one son; settled in Pal., 1919. Entomologist, Israel Ministry of Agric., since 1948; staff member, Pal., govt, 1929-48. Member: Israel Entomological Soc.; Israel Zoological Soc.; Israel Assn of Agronomists. Contributor to entomological journals. Home: 5 Rosenblum St., Tel Aviv. Office: Israel Ministry of Agriculture, Jerusalem.
- GRUENBERG, Louis, U.S.**, composer; b. Russia, Aug. 3, 1884; s. Abe and Clara (Kantorowitz); attended Vienna Conservatory, Austria, 1909-10; m. Irma Pickora, Dec., 1930; daughter, Joan Alma. Debut with Philharmonic Orchestra, Berlin, 1912; chmn, composition dept, Chicago Musical Coll., 1931-33; has appeared in principal cities of Amer. and Europe. Compositions: operas: Green Mansions; Helena's Husband; Jack and the Bean Stalk; Emperor Jones; Volpone; for orchestra: First Symphony; Jazz Suite; Enchanted Isle; Second Symphony; Concerto for Violin; Third Symphony; Serenade to a Beautiful Lady; American Suite, Music to an Imaginary Ballet; Fourth Symphony; Fifth Symphony; Country Music; Kubla Kahn; The Golden City of Nam. Co-founder, League of Composers, Music Guild, 1920; pres., Interntl Soc. of Contemporary Music, 1930; charter member, MacDowell Soc.; asso. member, ASCAP. Member: Acad. of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences; Acad. of Arts and Letters. Recipient: Signale Prize, Berlin; prizes from Columbia and Victor Gramophone; N.Y. Symphony Lake Placid Club; 1st Award, Fed. of Music Clubs, 1941; Coolidge Medal, 1942. Home: 506 N. Foothill Rd, Beverly Hills, Cal.
- GRUENBERG, Shmuel, Israel**, rabbi, communal worker; b. Valharin, Rum., Sept. 10, 1879; s. David and Hannah (Westler); Rabbi, Rabbinical Sem., Berlin, 1916; Ph.D., U. of Berlin, 1915; m. Hinda Miriam Werner, 1903; settled in Pal., 1939. Pres., Tel Aviv-Jaffa Religious Council, since 1943; prof. of Bible, Talmud and Jewish literature, Rabbinical Sem., Berlin, 1919-39; head, Hayishuv Hehadash Religious Coll., 1939-43. Chmn, Mizrachi org., Germany; member exec. comm., JNF, Germany; founder and chmn, World Union for Sabbath Observance, Berlin; member exec. comm.: Mizrachi org., Pal.; Keren Hayesod; Brith Ivrit Olamit; member, Electoral Assembly. Author: Heb.-German and German-Heb. Dictionary (with Dr. Silberman); The Interpretation of the Bible; The Consolations of Jeremiah; A Way of Life—all in Heb.; Exegetische Beiträge; Zur Geschichte der Biblexegese. Editor: Yeshurun; Zion—both periodicals. Contributor to scholarly and religious journals. Home: 48 Ahad Haam St., Tel Aviv.
- GRUENEWALD, Max, U.S.**, rabbi; b. Koenigshuette, Ger., Dec. 4, 1899; s. Simon and Klara (Ostheimer); Ph.D., U. of Breslau, Heideberg, Jewish Theol. Seminary, Breslau, 1926; m. Hedwig Horowitz, 1926; son, Ruben; in U.S. since 1939. Rabbi: Cong. B'nai Israel, Millburn, N.J., since 1944; Jewish Community of Mannheim, Ger., 1925-37. Pres., Jewish Community of Mannheim, 1934-37; member exec. bd: Council of German Jews, 1936; cultural dept., WJC, 1942-45; vice-pres., Cultural Reconstruction, 1951; pres., Amer. Fed. of Jews from Central Europe, 1952; member, Theodor Herzl Club, N.Y., pres., 1940-43. Contributor of articles on theological and sociological subjects. Home: 190 Millburn Ave., Millburn, N.J. Study: 162 Millburn Ave., Millburn, N.J.
- GRUENFELDER, Benno Tov, Israel**, physician, educator; b. Saaz, Austria, June 25, 1883; attended U. of Würzburg; M.D., U. of Munich, 1909; m. Traute Schleyer; two daughters, one son; settled in Pal., 1926. Head, pediatrics dept., Hadassah and U. Hosp., Jerusalem, since 1926; asso. prof., pediatrics, Heb. U., Jerusalem, since 1949, lecturer, 1939-49; past hosp. physician, Berlin and Munich; medical officer, Austrian Army, World War I. Delegate to 9th and 11th World Zionist Congresses. Author: The Care of the Healthy and the Sick Child in Palestine; A Guide to Infant Care—both in Heb. Contributor to local and foreign medical journals. Home: 29 King George Ave., Jerusalem. Office: Hadassah Hospital, Jerusalem.
- GRUENSPAN, Levy, Israel**, agronomist, government official; b. Belchi, Russia, June 15, 1911; grad., Agricultural Coll., Nancy, 1939; m. Shifra Bogoslavsky; two sons, one daughter; settled in Pal., 1932. Dir., Northern dist. office, Israel Ministry of Agriculture, since 1949; agricultural inspector, 1940-42; teacher, 1942-48.